



CERTIFICATE FOR

QC SW4.2B

NUTRIENTS IN NATURAL SEAWATER

BATCH: VKI-33-8-0622

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE OF THE REFERENCE MATERIAL

Description

This reference material consists of a plastic bottle with a natural reference sample for quality control. The certificate includes documentation for the analytical parameters Orthophosphate (PO_4), Total Phosphorus (TP) and Silicate (SiO_4). The salinity of the sample is approximately 33 (PSS 78).

Quantity and Preservation

QC SW4.2B consists of bottles with a minimum of 100 mL sample, ready for use. The sample has been preserved by filtration and autoclaving.

Use

The reference material is intended for quality control, i.e. measurement and control of the accuracy and precision of analyses. It is typically intended for analyses of PO_4 , TP and SiO_4 in seawater. It may also be used in the quality control of other types of saline water samples and for the implementation and optimisation of analytical instruments and analytical methods.

It is important that the batch numbers of the reference material and on the certificate are identical.

Preparation for Use

Stabilise the bottles at room temperature (approx. 20°C). Open the bottle and withdraw the sample with a pipette. Treat the reference material in the same way as an ordinary sample. If, e.g., filtration or other pre-treatment is normally used, this should be applied to the reference material as well. The certified concentrations are given in the table on page 3 of this certificate.

Analysis

For quality control the reference material is analysed at the same time and in the same manner as other samples.

Storage and Durability

Store the bottles protected from sunlight, e.g. in the box, and in a refrigerator. The certificate is valid until **1st of April 2028** provided the material is stored under the recommended conditions.

After opening the bottle, the reference material should be preserved or used on the same day.

This certificate is prepared in accordance with the international ISO guidelines for certification of reference materials /1/ and /2/.

PRODUCTION OF THE REFERENCE MATERIAL AND DOCUMENTATION

Production

The production of this reference material is in accordance with the quality management procedures of Eurofins, with the aim of obtaining the intended quality of the material.

Documentation of Content

Internal control

The analytical quality of Eurofins has been documented and found satisfactory by regular participation in international proficiency tests.

Homogeneity:

The homogeneity has been investigated by measurements of PO₄, TP and SiO₄ in randomly selected bottles of QC SW4.2B. Tests for homogeneity have been performed by comparing the standard deviation between the reference material units with the within batch standard deviation obtained from duplicate measurements of the reference material in the same sample (F-test, 95%). In addition, homogeneity testing in accordance with ISO 33405 /1/ was included in the external control. No indication of heterogeneity was found.

Stability:

The stability of the reference material is being followed at 4°C and 20°C.

External control

The concentration of major components in the reference material was determined by selected laboratories in an external documentation in December 2022-February 2023. The participating laboratories are skilled and have documented good analytical quality by analysis of a control sample in the certification. The laboratories were requested to analyse five bottles: three samples in the same analytical series, one by duplicate determination, and two samples in two different analytical series as single determinations. The statistics are in accordance with the international standard: ISO 33405 /1/. Based on the analytical results submitted by the laboratories the following statistical parameters have been calculated:

y_{char} : average, calculated in accordance with ISO 33405 (section A.2.4):

$s(y)$: standard deviation between the laboratories, calculated in accordance with ISO 33405 (section A.2.5):

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum (y_i - y_{char})^2}{1 - p}}$$

where

y_i : average for laboratory i

p : number of laboratories included in calculations

U_{CRM} : Expanded uncertainty of the certified reference material, calculated in accordance with ISO 33405 (section 10.2) with coverage factor $k = 2$.

The criteria for selection of laboratories were as follows:

- the laboratory analyses more than 20 analytical series each year or holds accreditation for the parameter,
- the laboratory result for the control sample in the certification study deviated less than 25% from the nominal value, and
- the laboratory results in the certification study are not Cochran outliers or Grubbs outliers or deemed to be an outlier based on a scientific evaluation.

The data included in the external control and names of the participating laboratories are listed in an annex to this certificate. Based on the selected results, the following has been calculated:

Certified Values

DETERMINAND	UNIT	AVERAGE y_{char}	BETWEEN LABORATORY STANDARD DEVIATION $s(y)$	EXPANDED UNCERTAINTY ON CERTIFIED VALUE U_{CRM}	NUMBER OF DATA SETS IN CALCULATIONS/METHOD (p)	EXCLUDED DATA SETS C: Cochran outlier G: Grubbs outlier
Orthophosphate (PO ₄)	µM	(1.16)*	(0.039)	(0.035)	5/A	3
Total Phosphorus (TP)	µM	1.26	0.088	0.072	5/A 1/X	1
Silicate (SiO ₄)	µM	3.5	0.35	0.25	7/A 1/X	-

*: Values in brackets are indicative

Methods

- A Spectrophotometric measurement according to the principles for seawater analysis laid out in Grasshoff et al., Methods of Seawater Analysis, 2nd edition, 2000.
- X Other methods

METROLOGICAL TRACEABILITY

This Certified Reference Material (CRM) has been collaboratively determined to be traceable through a documented metrological traceability chain involving multiple participating laboratories. The metrological traceability of the certified value is established in compliance with the stated requirements of DS/EN ISO/EIC 17025:2017.

The certified value is obtained by combining different measurement procedures and laboratories accredited according to DS/EN ISO/EIC 17025:2017 or operating under a Quality Management System with comparable requirements. The individual values contributing to the certified value are considered independently metrological traceable.

Eurofins Miljø A/S is accredited according to ISO 17034:2016 by DANAK under accreditation number 535, and the scope of accreditation includes the collaborative certification of reference materials.

REFERENCES

- /1/ ISO 33405:2024. Reference materials – Approaches for characterization and assessment of homogeneity and stability.
- /2/ ISO 33401:2024. Reference materials - Contents of certificates, labels and accompanying documentation.

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RESPONSIBLE SCIENTIST



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Certificate revision history: March 2026 (update to the newest ISO standards; expiry date extended); March 2023 (original certificate date)

ANNEX TO CERTIFICATE QC SW4.2B

Laboratory Measurements

Orthophosphate					
y_i μM	s_{ri} μM	n_{ri}	s_{Li} μM	n_{Li}	Metode
1.098	0.0148	6	0.0018	2	A
1.185	0.0057	4	0.0015	3	A
1.194	0.0055	4	0.0059	3	A
1.141	0.0028	4	0.0154	3	A
1.176	0.0042	2			A

Silicate					
y_i μM	s_{ri} μM	n_{ri}	s_{Li} μM	n_{Li}	Metode
3.75	0.020	4			A
3.55	0.076	4	0.044	3	A
2.89	0.045	4	0.014	3	A
3.19	0.149	4	0.060	3	X
3.40	0.018	4	0.054	3	A
3.34	0.133	4			A
4.01	0.064	4	0.099	3	A
3.67	0.053	2			A

Total phosphorus					
y_i μM	s_{ri} μM	n_{ri}	s_{Li} μM	n_{Li}	Metode
1.108	0.0187	5	0.0035	2	A
1.297	0.0025	4	0.0054	3	A
1.328	0.0277	4	0.0386	3	A
1.315	0.0988	4	0.0164	3	X
1.191	0.0809	4	0.0822	3	A
1.301	0.0488	2			A

External Control Values

y_i : average for laboratory i

s_{ri} : standard deviation for laboratory i within an analytical series

n_{ri} : number of results for determination of s_{ri}

s_{Li} : standard deviation for laboratory i between analytical series

n_{Li} : number of results for determination of s_{Li}

Methods: See explanation on page 3

ANNEX TO CERTIFICATE QC SW4.2B

Certifying Laboratories

DOCEAN-UFPE, Recife, BRAZIL

ALS Denmark A/S, Humlebæk, DENMARK

Bundessamt für Seeschifffahrt und Hydrographie, Hamburg, GERMANY

Marine Institute, Co. Galway, IRELAND

Israel Oceanographic & Limnological Research, National Institute of Oceanography, Haifa, ISRAEL

Eurofins Environment Testing Norway AS, Moss, NORWAY

Instituto Hidrográfico, Lisboa, PORTUGAL

Marine Scotland Science, Aberdeen, SCOTLAND

Eurofins Environment Testing Sweden AB, Lidköping, SWEDEN

Rijkswaterstaat Laboratory, Lelystad, THE NETHERLANDS